1	COMMONWEALTH OF PENNSYLVANIA
2	DEPARTMENT OF STATE
3	BUREAU OF PROFESSIONAL AND OCCUPATIONAL AFFAIRS
4	
5	<u>FINAL MINUTES</u>
6	
7	MEETING OF:
8	
9	STATE BOARD OF CERTIFIED
10	REAL ESTATE APPRAISERS
11	
12	TIME: 10:34 A.M.
13	
14	Held at
15	PENNSYLVANIA DEPARTMENT OF STATE
16	2601 North Third Street
17	One Penn Center, Board Room C
18	Harrisburg, Pennsylvania 17110
19	as well as
20	VIA MICROSOFT TEAMS
21	
22	Thursday, June 22, 2023
23	
24	
25	

2 1 State Board of Certified 2 Real Estate Appraisers 3 June 22, 2023 4 5 6 BOARD MEMBERS: 7 8 Joseph D. Pasquarella, Chairman, Professional 9 Member 10 Mark V. Smeltzer Sr., Vice Chairman, Professional 11 Member 12 John D. Ausherman, Secretary, Professional Member 13 William T. Stoerrle Jr., Professional Member 14 Michael McFarlane, Professional Member 15 Randy L. Waggoner, Professional Member Martha H. Brown, Esquire, Secretary of the 16 17 Commonwealth designee 18 Paul D. Edger, Esquire, Senior Deputy Attorney 19 General, Office of Attorney General designee 20 Paul H. Wentzel Jr., Senior Legislative Director, 21 Department of Banking and Securities designee 22 23 24 BUREAU PERSONNEL: 25 26 Dean F. Picarella, Esquire, Senior Counsel, Counsel 27 Division 28 Ray Michalowski, Esquire, Senior Board Prosecutor and 29 Board Prosecution Liaison 30 Ronald K. Rouse, Esquire, Board Counsel 31 Timothy A. Fritsch, Esquire, Board Prosecutor 32 Kristel Hennessy Hemler, Board Administrator 33 Marc Farrell, Esquire, Regulatory Counsel, 34 Office of Chief Counsel, Department of State 35 Andrew LaFratte, MPA, Executive Policy Specialist, 36 Department of State 37 Jessica Zukoski, Senior Legal Analyst, Department of 38 State 39 40 41 ALSO PRESENT: 42 43 Chandra Mast, General Commercial Appraiser, Red Rose 44 Appraisals 45 Scott DiBiasio, Manager, State and Industry Affairs, 46 Appraisal Institute 47 Michelle Czekalski Bradley, Chair, Appraisal 48 Standards Board, CGA, Appraiser Qualifications 49 Board-Certified USPAP Instructor 50

1 State Board of Certified Real Estate Appraisers June 22, 2023 4 ALSO PRESENT: (cont.) 7 Emme Reiser, Political Programs Manager, Pennsylvania Association of Realtors 9 Sarah Whyler, Certified Residential Appraiser 6 Realtor/Appraisal Coordinator, Charles E. Brown 12 Bestate, LLC & Brown Appraisers, LLC 13 Estate, LLC & Brown Appraisers, LLC 14 Jennifer Smeltz, Republican Executive Director, Senate 17 Nathan White 18 Matthew Ford 19 Matthew Ford 20 Sala 21 Sala 22 Sala 23 Sala 24 Sala 25 Sala 26 Sala 27 Sala 28 Sala 29 Sala 31 Sala 32 Sala 33 Sala 34 Sala 35 Sala 36 Sala 37 Sala 38 Sala 39 Sala			3
7 Imme Reiser, Political Programs Manager, Pennsylvania 9 Association of Realtors 10 Sarah Whyler, Certified Residential Appraiser & 11 Realtor/Appraisal Coordinator, Charles E. Brown 12 Estate, LLC & Brown Appraisers, LLC 13 Estate, LLC & Brown Appraisers, LLC 14 Jennifer Smeltz, Republican Executive Director, 15 Senate 16 Consumer Protection & Professional Licensure 18 Matthew Ford 19 Matthew Ford 20 21 21 22 22 23 23 24 24 25 25 26 27 28 28 29 30 31 31 32 32 33 34 35 35 36 37 38 38 44 44 45 45 46 47 48 48 49 50 50	1 2 3 4	Real Estate Appraisers	
<pre>8 Emme Reiser, Political Programs Manager, Pennsylvania Association of Realtors 9 Sarah Whyler, Certified Residential Appraiser & 10 Real 11 Estate, LLC & Brown Appraisers, LLC 12 Jennifer Smeltz, Republican Executive Director, 13 Senate 14 Jennifer Smeltz, Republican Executive Director, 15 Senate 16 Consumer Protection & Professional Licensure 17 Nathan White 18 Matthew Ford 19 20 21 22 23 34 35 36 37 38 39 40 41 41 42 43 44 45 46 47 48 49 49 40 40 41 41 44 44 44 45 46 47 48 49 40 40 41 41 44 44 44 45 46 47 48 49 40 40 41 41 41 41 42 43 44 44 44 44 45 46 47 48 49 40 40 41 41 41 41 41 41 42 43 44 44 45 45 46 47 48 49 40 40 41 41 41 41 41 41 41 41 41 41</pre>		ALSO PRESENT: (cont.)	
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* * * 1 2 State Board of Certified 3 Real Estate Appraisers 4 June 22, 2023 * * * 5 6 [Pursuant to Section 708(a)(5) of the Sunshine Act, 7 at 9:00 a.m. the Board entered into executive session 8 with Ronald K. Rouse, Esquire, Board Counsel, to have 9 attorney-client consultations and for the purpose of 10 conducting guasi-judicial deliberations. The Board 11 returned to open session at 10:30 a.m.] * * * 12 13 [Ronald K. Rouse, Esquire, Board Counsel, informed 14 everyone that the meeting of the State Board of 15 Certified Real Estate Appraisers was being held in a 16 hybrid format, in person and by livestreaming 17 teleconference, pursuant to Act 100 of 2021, which 18 requires boards to use a virtual platform to conduct 19 business when a public meeting is held. 20 Mr. Rouse also noted that the Board entered into 21 executive session with Board counsel to have 22 attorney-client consultations and for the purpose of 23 conducting quasi-judicial deliberations.] * * * 24 25 The regularly scheduled meeting of the State

4

1 Board of Certified Real Estate Appraisers was held on 2 Thursday, June 22, 2023. Joseph D. Pasquarella, 3 Chairman, Professional Member, officially called the 4 meeting to order at 10:34 a.m. * * * 5 Roll Call 6 7 [Joseph D. Pasquarella, Chairman, Professional 8 Member, requested a roll call of Board members. 9 There was a quorum.] * * * 10 11 Approval of minutes of the May 18, 2023 meeting 12 CHAIRMAN PASQUARELLA: 13 I would like to have a motion to 14 approve the minutes of the meeting on 15 May 18, 2023. 16 Would someone make that motion? 17 MR. STOERRLE: 18 I make the motion. 19 CHAIRMAN PASQUARELLA: 20 Do I have a second? 21 MR. AUSHERMAN: 22 Second. 23 CHAIRMAN PASQUARELLA: 24 Any discussion relative to the minutes 25 of the meeting? Hearing none. Call

1 the vote, Ms. Hemler. 2 3 Joe Pasquarella, aye; Mark Smeltzer, 4 abstain; John Ausherman, aye; William 5 Stoerrle, aye; Michael McFarlane, aye; Randy Waggoner, abstain; Martha Brown, 6 7 aye; Paul Edger, aye; Paul Wentzel, 8 aye. 9 [The motion carried. Mark Smeltzer and Randy 10 Waggoner abstained from voting on the motion.] * * * 11 Introduction of Attendees 12 13 [Joseph D. Pasquarella, Chairman, Professional 14 Member, requested an introduction of attendees.] 15 * * * 16 Report of Prosecutorial Division 17 [Timothy A. Fritsch, Esquire, Board Prosecutor, 18 presented the Consent Agreement and Order for Case Nos. 21-70-004112, 22-70-005373, 22-70-005557, and 19 20 22 - 70 - 005558.121 MR. ROUSE: Regarding the Consent Agreement at item 22 23 2 on the agenda, Case Nos. 21-70-004112, 22-70-005373, 22-70-005557, and 24 25 22-70-005558, I believe the Chair would

6

7 1 entertain a motion to adopt the Consent 2 Agreement. 3 MR. AUSHERMAN: 4 I so move. 5 MR. WAGGONER: 6 I Second. 7 MS. HENNESSY HEMLER: 8 Joe Pasquarella, aye; Mark Smeltzer, 9 aye; John Ausherman, aye; William 10 Stoerrle, aye; Michael McFarlane, aye; 11 Randy Waggoner, aye; Martha Brown, aye; 12 Paul Edger, aye; Paul Wentzel, aye. 13 [The motion carried unanimously. That is the matter 14 of BPOA v. Frank J. Bertrand, Case Nos. 21-70-004112, 15 22-70-005373, 22-70-005557, and 22-70-005558.] * * * 16 17 [Ray J. Michalowski, Esquire, Senior Board Prosecutor 18 and Board Prosecution Liaison, informed Board members 19 that he provided a presentation to the Keystone 20 Chapter and Philadelphia Metro Chapter of the 21 Appraisal Institute. He noted being in Philadelphia 22 yesterday speaking at the Pennsylvania Human 23 Relations Commission Housing Equality Conference 24 concerning appraisal bias. He noted excellent 25 attendance at all three events and good interaction.

Chair Pasquarella thanked Mr. Michalowski for the 1 2 outstanding job in King of Prussia and everything he 3 has done for the Board and real estate profession. Mr. Michalowski addressed observations from 4 5 attendees. He stated the first two-thirds of the 6 presentations dealt with how they intake cases and 7 investigate. He noted appraisal bias was one of the hot topics discussed, along with reporting issues. 8 9 He mentioned that he tried to do a representation of 10 appraisal bias with all of the historical and 11 systemic things. He also asked how many people in 12 the room had done an appraisal that was affected by 13 appraisal bias and pretty much nearly everybody 14 raised their hand because appraisal bias is not all 15 about appraisers doing the things improperly. 16 Mr. Michalowski noted redlining and other 17 systemic forms of discrimination in areas over the 18 years carries forward. He stated issues that they do not have control over on their side do need to be 19 20 addressed in a systemic way by a concerted response 21 across government and other agencies. 22 Mr. Michalowski also discussed how to avoid 23 giving an appraiser themselves a charge of 24 discrimination when they did not discriminate, where 25 the tone and manner of the appraiser dealing with the

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1 consumer leads the person who is in a protected 2 class, and naturally sensitive to such things, 3 thinking that they are being discriminated against, 4 when in fact, in many of those cases, the appraisals 5 came back just fine as far as their reviews go.

Mr. Michalowski addressed cases in Maryland and 6 7 California, where the houses were appraised once with 8 a minority living in the house and then appraised 9 again after the house had been "whitewashed" and with 10 a white person answering the door. He mentioned that 11 there were many variables, but the reason a law firm 12 took those cases was because they were looking at 13 comparables in areas where they were not just 14 matching the property but were matching the area 15 where the person who owned the house's race would be 16 more predominant.

17 Mr. Michalowski informed everyone that Fannie Mae 18 is sending out letters, where they are searching 19 through appraisals that they receive, looking for 20 potentially discriminatory language and words and 21 sharing it with appraiser boards across the United 22 States. He mentioned seeing some of those come 23 through that were completely innocent. He explained 24 that they would also have an expert look at them just 25 to be on the safe side and have attorney and

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1 appraiser review.

2	Mr. Michalowski commented that appraisers and
3	anyone representing the institutes or other
4	professional organizations can document and support
5	appraisals based on the data but do not need to give
6	a commentary as to why the data looks like it does.
7	Не
8	cautioned against social commentary in an appraisal
9	or assessment that a lender does not need to know.
10	Mr. Michalowski noted explaining at every place
11	he presented that redlining is not something done by
12	appraisers but is done by banks and affects
13	appraisals because of its ongoing effects on
14	neighborhoods and places that were affected by it.
15	He mentioned that it still persists to this day in
16	the banking industry and people are conflating the
17	banking and credit side. He explained that
18	appraisers do not provide that information to the
19	lender or client because they cannot be responsible
20	for improper use.]
21	* * *
22	Report of Board Counsel - Miscellaneous
23	[Ronald K. Rouse, Esquire, Board Counsel, provided an
24	update regarding the second exposure draft of
25	proposed changes to the Appraiser Qualifications

Board (AQB) criteria. He noted AQB released its
 second exposure draft on May 17, 2023, and received
 written comments through June 17, 2023.

Mr. Rouse informed everyone that AQB would be having a public meeting today at 1 p.m. to further discuss the second exposure draft and vote on whether to adopt it. He noted that anyone could register to attend the meeting at appraisalfoundation.org.

9 Mr. Rouse explained that the second exposure 10 draft would require credentialed appraisers to 11 initially complete a 7-hour course on valuation bias 12 and fair housing laws and regulations and then a 4-13 hour course every two years.

14 Mr. Rouse stated appraiser candidates would have to take qualifying education, which would be the 8-15 16 hour valuation bias and fair housing law and 17 regulations course, which is the 7-hour course plus a 18 1-hour examination. He noted the second exposure 19 draft recommends changing the name of the 7-hour 20 National Uniform Standards of Professional Appraiser 21 Practice (USPAP) course to the 7-hour National 22 Uniform Standards of Professional Appraiser Practice 23 (USPAP) Continuing Education Course and also changing 24 the 7-Hour Instructor Recertification Course to the 25 Instructor Certification Course.

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Mr. Rouse stated valuation bias, fair housing and/or equity would be changed to valuation bias and fair housing laws and regulations as an acceptable continuing education topic. He informed everyone that it would go into effect on January 1, 2026 if adopted to allow states time to adopted the course through their rulemaking processes.

8 Mr. Smeltzer suggested putting it into play for 9 the renewal cycle ending in 2027 if adopted because 10 it would not be required until 2029 if they do not 11 adopt it until 2026.

12 Mr. Rouse informed Board members that they could 13 be presented with an Annex at the next Board meeting 14 if the second exposure draft is adopted today.

15 Mr. Rouse addressed the Property Appraisal and Valuation Equity (PAVE) Task Force, which wants to 16 reduce barriers to entry to the appraisal profession. 17 18 He noted the PAVE Task Force created a dashboard on 19 their website showing where each state meets or 20 exceeds AQB minimum standards in the areas of 21 qualifying education, qualifying experience, 22 supervisory appraiser/appraiser trainee requirements, 23 qualifying examination, and a section called "other." 24 Mr. Rouse noted the dashboard could be found at 25 https://pave.hud.gov/reducebarriers. He reported

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that Pennsylvania exceeds AQB requirements in a 1 2 number of areas, including supervisory appraiser and 3 appraiser trainee requirements because their state 4 statute requires that supervisory appraisers must 5 have five years' experience as a certified 6 residential or certified general real estate 7 appraiser, while the AQB requirement is three years' 8 experience.

9 Mr. Rouse also noted the dashboard identifies 10 Pennsylvania as not having a licensed appraiser 11 category and excludes or limits some AQB allowable 12 experience in terms of qualifying education, 13 particularly mass appraisal. He stated The Appraisal 14 Foundation is trying to see what can be done about 15 allowing mass appraisal as an acceptable form of 16 complying with the experience requirement because the AOB criteria allows it. 17

Mr. Smeltzer explained that the reason the Board has five years' experience versus three years' experience is because their requirement came out before the AQB's requirement but believed it should be changed to three years' experience to lower that entry barrier, noting it would have to be passed on to legislation.

25

Mr. McFarlane commented that the Board should

1 consider mass appraisal as qualifying experience 2 moving forward, especially to increase the potential 3 number of candidates who would be licensed as either 4 a residential certified appraiser or a certified 5 general appraiser.] * * * 6 7 MR. ROUSE: 8 Item 5 on the agenda is the Petition to 9 Modify the Final Order in the matter of 10 BPOA v. John Bonaventure Sylvester, Case No. 23-70-008523. 11 12 This was a matter that was 13 discussed in executive session. 14 Regarding that matter, I believe the 15 Chair would entertain a motion to deny 16 the Petition to Modify the Final Order 17 of John Bonaventure Sylvester, Case No. 23-70-008523 at item 5 on the agenda. 18 19 20 MR. STOERRLE: 21 I make the motion. 22 MR. AUSHERMAN: 23 I Second. 24 MS. HENNESSY HEMLER: 25 Joe Pasquarella, aye; Mark Smeltzer,

aye; John Ausherman, aye; William 1 2 Stoerrle, aye; Michael McFarlane, aye; 3 Randy Waggoner, aye; Martha Brown, aye; 4 Paul Edger, aye; Paul Wentzel, aye. 5 [The motion carried unanimously.] * * * 6 7 MR. ROUSE: Also regarding this matter, I believe 8 9 the Chair would entertain a motion to 10 grant a modification of the payment 11 plan of John Bonaventure Sylvester, Case No. 23-70-008523. 12 13 CHAIRMAN PASOUARELLA: 14 Would someone make that motion, please? 15 MR. MCFARLANE: 16 So moved. MR. SMELTZER: 17 18 I'll second. 19 MS. HENNESSY HEMLER: 20 Joe Pasquarella, aye; Mark Smeltzer, 21 aye; John Ausherman, aye; William 22 Stoerrle, aye; Michael McFarlane, aye; 23 Randy Waggoner, aye; Martha Brown, aye; 24 Paul Edger, aye; Paul Wentzel, aye. 25 [The motion carried unanimously.]

1 * * * 2 Report of Board Counsel 3 [Ronald K. Rouse, Esquire, Board Counsel, noted the 4 2022 Bureau of Professional and Occupational Affairs 5 (BPOA) Annual Report regarding statistical information about the Board's cases and 2022 6 7 Appraisal Subcommittee Annual Report for the Board's review. He informed Board members that 14 states 8 9 represent over 50 percent of the credentialed 10 appraisers on the National Appraiser Registry, noting 11 Pennsylvania is one of those 14 states. 12 Chair Pasquarella pointed out that the 13 Pennsylvania State Board of Certified Real Estate 14 Appraisers has the fewest number of days to close a 15 case and thanked the prosecutorial division for their 16 fine work.] * * * 17 18 Regulations/Statute 19 [Ronald K. Rouse, Esquire, Board Counsel, provided a 20 Regulatory Report for the Board's review. He 21 referred to Regulation 16A-7024 regarding licensure 22 by endorsement, noting the proposed regulatory 23 package is under internal review. 24 Mr. Rouse addressed Regulation 16A-7025 25 regarding the schedule of fees, noting the regulatory

package would be reevaluated after the close of the 1 2 biennial renewal period on June 30, 2023. He 3 explained that reevaluation is needed to determine 4 the current licensee population and whether an 5 adjustment is necessary based on financial numbers. Mr. Rouse referred to 16A-7026 regarding general 6 7 revisions for certified Pennsylvania evaluators to comply with Act 88 of 2020 amendments to the 8 9 Assessors Certification Act. He informed Board 10 members that the Regulatory Analysis Form is being 11 drafted for that regulatory package. 12 Mr. Rouse noted 16A-7027 regarding the broker 13 price opinion (BPO) and surety bond revisions is 14 currently on hold for further research on the surety 15 bond portion to be presented to the Board. 16 Mr. Rouse addressed 16A-7029 regarding distance 17 education and the Practical Applications of Real 18 Estate Appraisal (PAREA), noting Board counsel 19 resubmitted the rulemaking package for review with 20 responses to comments from regulatory counsel and 21 would keep the Board apprised. 22 Mr. Rouse noted Board counsel is drafting the 23 preamble and Regulatory Analysis Form for 16A-7031 24 regarding appraisal management company (AMC) 25 revisions, which would be a final-omitted regulatory

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1 package.]

2

3 Matters for Discussion - Hybrid Inspections 4 [Mark V. Smeltzer Sr., Professional Member, addressed 5 hybrid inspections, noting there are different levels 6 of appraiser inspections. He mentioned that there 7 has been Appraisal Standards Board (ASB) discussion 8 regarding how to address the issue and say whether or 9 not someone did a personal inspection and in the 10 regulation of who does the inspection.

* * *

Mr. Smeltzer noted the traditional appraisal is 11 12 where an appraiser goes out, inspects the property, 13 and does all the analysis. He also noted there is a 14 desktop appraisal, where the appraiser stays in their 15 office and gets all the data from third-party sources, assessment records, Multiple Listing Service 16 17 (MLS) data, aerials, and information that comes from 18 the owner.

Mr. Smeltzer addressed hybrid appraisals, where they send a property data collector out to collect the data on the subject property. He asked whether the Board requires that the person doing the inspection be licensed or certified because one of the options is to have an appraiser or trainee go out and do this or whether it can be anyone from the 1 public.

2	Mr. Smeltzer mentioned that some states have
3	taken the position that it has to be somebody who was
4	licensed or certified to collect the data because
5	certain things included in the report are analytical
6	in nature and should be done by an appraiser. He
7	mentioned that other states take the position that it
8	does not have to be someone who is licensed or
9	certified.
10	Mr. Rouse commented that Pennsylvania is a
11	mandatory state, where anyone who does an appraisal
12	or tries to hold themselves out as an appraiser must
13	be certified as an appraiser or licensed as a trainee
14	in this state.
15	Mr. Ausherman stated the Veterans Administration
16	recently made a decision that they would not accept
17	hybrid appraisals because it puts veterans at risk.
18	He expressed concern with Fannie Mae trying to
19	streamline the process. He noted they are screening
20	individuals they are sending out to homes but
21	actually sent a felon out to look at a property to be
22	a data collector and is concerned about putting risk
23	on the public by allowing this to happen.
24	Chair Pasquarella commented that he did not want
25	them to confuse appraisal and appraiser with a

1 property inspection because the property inspection 2 in not an appraisal and is a function that could be 3 done by a someone who was not an appraiser. He 4 mentioned that USPAP does not require an inspection. 5 Mr. Ausherman stated he is concerned about

6 public trust and whether the general public realizes 7 the difference between a data collector and an 8 appraiser.

9 Mr. Rouse referred to the Real Estate Appraisers 10 Certification Act (REACA), Section 2 under 11 definitions, where an appraisal is a written 12 analysis, opinion, or conclusion relating to the 13 nature, quality, value, or utility of specified 14 interest in or aspects of identified real property 15 for or in expectation of compensation.

16 Mr. Smeltzer asked whether what a property data collector does falls under that definition because 17 18 they have the broadest definition and is not the same 19 as USPAP. He noted they are not just talking about 20 product value but are talking about the nature, 21 condition, and the quality of inspection expectation. 22 He believed they needed to decide whether or not this 23 falls under their jurisdiction as it goes forward and 24 does it fall on the Board if someone has a complaint 25 about what a data collector does.

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Mr. Rouse explained that there are two separate 1 2 functions with a hybrid or bifurcated inspection, 3 where the data collection person is not doing the 4 second part, which is the analysis, which would 5 require an appraiser. He further explained that the first part could be done by someone who is not an 6 7 appraiser because they are not doing the analysis 8 part.

9 Mr. Smeltzer commented that he understands the 10 two separate functions but was concerned with the 11 definition as to whether the data collector could 12 comment on the condition or quality.

Mr. Rouse noted the Board is questioning how that is explained to the homeowner as far as whether the person going into the property or the data collector is either holding themselves out or being viewed as an appraiser.

18 Mr. Michalowski stated this was something he 19 raised when it was a big issue in a few states years 20 ago before it became more prevalent in Pennsylvania. 21 He agreed with Mr. Rouse that an appraiser is the 22 person who performs the appraisal, signs their name, 23 and certifies the value. He mentioned that many 24 things have to happen if using any other sources. 25 Mr. Michalowski noted that anybody holding an

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1 individual out as an appraiser would be very 2 problematic and they would prosecute that person and 3 the appraiser if the appraiser was aware of them 4 doing that.

5 Mr. Michalowski addressed reliability of the data, noting many individuals in the early days of 6 7 hybrid appraisals were typically real estate licensees. He expressed concern with bias when using 8 9 a real estate licensee because of a question of 10 objectivity and whether or not they are the listing 11 agent, related to the listing agent brokerage, or a 12 competitor of the person listing it. He stated there 13 are many issues that come up as far as explaining it, 14 noting it, noting where the data came from, and 15 noting who provided any kind of assistance.

16 Mr. Michalowski mentioned that they have not had 17 any cases where a person was instructed by somebody 18 that the person coming to their house was an appraiser. He noted claims with trainees all the 19 20 time, where someone believed the trainee was an 21 appraiser, but there was no claim by the trainee that 22 they were the appraiser and those matters were able 23 to be resolved.

24 Mr. Michalowski commented that any changes made 25 beyond all the things they look at now and search for

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1 as issues that may be prosecuted or not that he is 2 not sure whether there is a standard set that would 3 be legislative or regulatory requirements. He 4 mentioned they are usually told to look at what other 5 states are doing and see if they have come up with 6 any qualifications of that sort.

7 Mr. Michalowski commented that movement is going 8 to want to be seen from other states, especially in 9 states of near regional peers or the 14 states that 10 have more than half of the licensed or credentialed 11 appraisers. He noted the importance of the appraiser 12 knowing where their data is coming from and their 13 gualifications.

14 Chair Pasquarella pointed out that a Property 15 Condition Report is more comprehensive than a real 16 estate appraiser's inspection and usually done by a 17 professional engineer or an architect. He noted that 18 it really depends on who is doing the inspection and 19 the appraiser signing the report is fully liable for 20 all the information that they are assuming is 21 correct. He mentioned that it is one thing if the 22 client is okay with the appraiser not doing an 23 inspection but some clients insist that the engaged 24 appraiser actually inspect the property. 25 Michelle Czekalski Bradley, Chair, Appraisal

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Standards Board; CGA, AQB-certified USPAP Instructor, 1 2 noted much discussion at The Appraisal Foundation and 3 National Association of Realtors. She stated the 4 consumer is not told that the individual coming into 5 their home is not an appraiser and it is a significant public trust issue. She mentioned 6 7 lobbying for a trainee license, so the public would 8 know that the individual coming into their home and 9 seeing the private areas of their home had some level 10 of licensure with the state.

11 Ms. Czekalski Bradley addressed her attendance 12 at the National Association of Realtors Meeting in 13 Washington, D.C., where the issue was discussed with 14 federal regulators and the Federal Housing Finance 15 Agency representatives stated consumers are educated 16 from the loan originator. She noted she disagreed, 17 stating that they are not and even if they are told 18 by the loan originator that somebody coming into 19 their home might be a property data collector, the 20 consumer is not fully aware that there is no license 21 or background check.

Ms. Czekalski Bradley also noted that the consumer applied for the loan because they need money, so even if they knew that somebody was coming into their home unlicensed, they are in a position of

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1 need.

2	Chair Pasquarella thanked Ms. Czekalski Bradley,
3	noting her comments are in line with Mr. Ausherman's
4	public trust comments. He stated it is critically
5	important, especially on the residential side, and a
6	very important element of this discussion.
7	Mr. McFarlane referred to the recent
8	modification on the certified Pennsylvania evaluator
9	side within the last few years, where third-party
10	company personnel must be licensed to conduct
11	valuation analysis-based work but does not say
12	anything about needing to be licensed in order to
13	complete the inspection. He mentioned that they
14	could maybe glean something from the Board's action
15	for third-party company personnel from the assessment
16	side.
17	Mr. Ausherman expressed concern that the AMC is
18	hiring the individual and could be bias if
19	representing the lender that may want to make the
20	loan. He noted the importance of making sure the
21	inspector or individual who goes through that
22	property is not biased with the information they send
23	to the appraiser because someone could take

24 photographs and ignore certain things in the inside 25 of a property.

Mr. Ausherman also mentioned that the property may not be listed and may be a refinance, so there would not be a public record the appraiser could look at and compare the information the inspector is sending.

6 Chair Pasquarella commented that it would make 7 more sense if the appraiser hired the inspectors 8 because they sign the appraisal instead of AMC hiring 9 the inspectors and the appraiser relying on that 10 inspection.

Mr. Ausherman commented that Fannie Mae has 11 12 identified around five AMCs, noting Class Valuation 13 to be one of them, to hire data collectors. Нe 14 mentioned that a property listed through the MLS 15 would provide a recourse for the appraiser to compare 16 the photos the data collector sends but what about a 17 home being refinanced that has not sold for 20 years. 18 Mr. Smeltzer stated that not seeing photographs 19 of deferred maintenance in an MLS does not raise his 20 confidence because an agent's job is to sell the 21 property. 22 Mr. Michalowski referred to a presentation by 23 Mr. Smeltzer, along with Ms. Czekalski Bradley, where 24 many places are not using AMCs now, and the bank

25 itself is doing the bifurcation between their

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underwriting and their loan origination department
 and finding its own way around Dodd-Frank. He
 mentioned that national standards or standards from
 the Appraisal Standards Board would be very helpful.

5 Mr. Smeltzer noted the importance of checking to 6 see how other states are handling this issue because 7 those people may not be under anybody's jurisdiction 8 if they are not under the Board's jurisdiction.

9 Ms. Czekalski Bradley asked why the appraisal 10 profession would be allowing an unlicensed individual 11 who nobody has jurisdiction over to go into 12 consumers' homes when they are working to bring 13 diversity and new entrants into the profession, 14 noting the new trainees could be the property data 15 collectors. She noted a discussion at the National 16 Association of Realtors (NAR) Meeting with Melody 17 Taylor from the PAVE Task Force welcoming and 18 encouraging diversity in the profession but also 19 discussing property data collection and the concern 20 of bringing someone in and set them up for failure by 21 not having work for them.

22 Mr. Ausherman suggested looking at the end of 23 this cycle to see how many trainees actually renew 24 their license because they may feel there is no work 25 and why continue to be a trainee.

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Ms. Brown referred to prior discussion
 concerning the VA and asked whether the VA permits
 trainees.

Mr. Smeltzer explained that the VA has an Assisted Appraisal Processing Program (AAPP), but it is not a hybrid appraisal. He stated lenders have a choice of allowing their appraisal to be done using the assisted program, where the trainee can actually be the data collector.

10 Mr. Waggoner commented that the Assessors' 11 Association some years ago adopted and pretty much 12 piggybacked what the International Association of 13 Assessing Officers (IAAO) created as suggested data 14 collection standards. He noted that one of the 15 standards is that the assessor does not need to go 16 into the interior of the dwelling and can get the 17 information from the property owner.

18 Mr. Waggoner stated they were looking at it 19 strictly from a safety standpoint, so when there is 20 talk about how can an appraiser who has not seen the 21 property develop or confirm the information that was 22 collected. He noted assessment records are often 23 quoted on sales grids, where the information comes 24 from, but as far as the interior, usually not 25 available because of that safety concern.

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1 Mr. Smeltzer recommended looking at what other 2 states are doing and eventually revisiting their 3 definition of appraisal because of it being an 4 extremely far-reaching definition. 5 Mr. Rouse stated this is a statutory issue as 6 well and referred to Section 2 definitions, Real 7 Estate Appraiser Certification Act.] * * * 8 9 Exploratory Committee 10 [Michael McFarlane, Professional Member, addressed 11 the Appraisal Subcommittee (ASC) grants, noting the 12 funding period is closed because it is predicated 13 upon financial quarters. He mentioned being in contact with the ASC grant reviewer who encouraged 14 15 him to follow up at a later time. He reported that 16 no public announcement about the opening of funding 17 was available on June 16 but imagined it would open 18 sometime within the next 30 to 60 days. Mr. McFarlane informed Board members that the 19 20 package for preapplication review would be 21 resubmitted at that time to hopefully get the ball 22 rolling in processing the grant application.] 23 24 Applications for Review 25 MR. ROUSE:

1 Item 11 is the Application of Brendan 2 I believe the Chair would Grube. 3 entertain a motion to provisionally 4 deny the Application for a Certified 5 Residential Real Estate Appraiser of Brendan Grube at item 11 on the agenda. 6 7 MR. AUSHERMAN: 8 Ι so move. 9 MR. STOERRLE: 10 Second. 11 MS. HENNESSY HEMLER: 12 Joe Pasquarella, aye; Mark Smeltzer, 13 aye; John Ausherman, aye; William 14 Stoerrle, aye; Michael McFarlane, aye; 15 Randy Waggoner, aye; Martha Brown, aye; 16 Paul Edger, aye; Paul Wentzel, aye. [The motion carried unanimously.] 17 * * * 18 19 [Joseph D. Pasquarella, Chairman, exited the meeting 20 at 11:42 a.m. for recusal purposes.] * * * 21 22 VICE CHAIR SMELTZER ASSUMED THE CHAIR 23 * * * 24 MR. ROUSE: 25 Item 12 on the agenda is the

31 1 Application for a Certified General 2 Real Estate Appraiser by Reciprocity. 3 I believe the Chair would entertain 4 a motion to grant the Application for a 5 Certified General Real Estate Appraiser by Reciprocity of Chris Williams. 6 7 VICE CHAIR SMELTZER: The Chair would entertain that motion. 8 9 MS. BROWN: 10 So moved. 11 MR. WENTZEL: 12 Second. 13 MS. HENNESSY HEMLER: 14 Mark Smeltzer, aye; John Ausherman, 15 aye; William Stoerrle, aye; Michael 16 McFarlane, aye; Randy Waggoner, aye; 17 Martha Brown, aye; Paul Edger, aye; 18 Paul Wentzel, aye. 19 [The motion carried. Joseph Pasquarella recused 20 himself from deliberations and voting on the motion.] * * * 21 22 [Joseph D. Pasquarella, Chairman, reentered the 23 meeting at 11:44 a.m.] * * * 24 25 CHAIR PASQUARELLA RESUMED THE CHAIR

32 * * * 1 2 Review of Requests - Licensed Appraiser Trainee -3 2023 4 Renewal Extension Requests 5 MR. ROUSE: Items 13, 14, and 15 are Review of the 6 7 Licensed Appraiser Trainee Renewal 8 Requests. 9 Regarding these matters, I believe 10 the Chair would entertain a motion to grant the Licensed Appraiser Trainee 11 12 Renewal Extensions for item 13, Elwyn 13 Laud-Hammond; item 14, Patricia 14 Carmody; and item 15, Svetlana Frolenko 15 on the agenda. MR. AUSHERMAN: 16 17 Ι so move. 18 MR. EDGER: Second. 19 MS. HENNESSY HEMLER: 20 21 Joe Pasquarella, aye; Mark Smeltzer, aye; John Ausherman, aye; William 22 23 Stoerrle, aye; Michael McFarlane, aye; Randy Waggoner, aye; Martha Brown, aye; 24 25 Paul Edger, aye; Paul Wentzel, aye.

33 1 [The motion carried unanimously.] * * * 2 3 Public Comment/Discussion 4 [Randy L. Waggoner, Professional Member, announced 5 today was his last meeting with the Board and thanked everyone for the patience and tutelage. He also 6 7 noted having a renewed respect for the way the Board 8 conducts business. 9 Chair Pasquarella thanked Mr. Waggoner, on behalf 10 of the Board, for all of his contributions and service to the Board.] 11 * * * 12 13 Report of Board Chairman - No Report 14 * * * 15 Report of Board Administrator 16 [Kristel Hennessy Hemler, Board Administrator, 17 reminded everyone that renewals are due June 30. She 18 noted there is no grace period and there would be a 19 late fee for reactivation. She reported appraisal 20 AMCs at 78 percent, certified broker appraisers, 74 21 percent; certified general appraisers, 72 percent; 22 certified Pennsylvania evaluators, 68 percent; and 23 certified residential appraisers, 80 percent. 24 Ms. Hennessy Hemler noted concern with licensed 25 appraiser trainees only being at 38 percent and

encouraged everyone who knows someone who has not 1 2 renewed to log into the Pennsylvania Licensing System 3 (PALS) at www.pals.pa.gov to renew. She recommended 4 everyone check to make sure the renewal went through 5 and shows a 2025 expiration date because they are 6 going through automatically and not being reviewed. 7 Mr. Smeltzer asked whether someone would still be 8 on that list if they change from a licensed trainee 9 to certified appraiser.

Ms. Hennessy Hemler explained that the system should make their licensed appraiser trainee null and void once they become a residential or a general appraiser. She noted the system does not always work and would be writing a report to find out why the percentage is so low.

16 Chair Pasquarella commented that 38 percent is 17 low and may be something to do with the numbers, or 18 they still may renew by June 30. He also noted being 19 surprised about certification at 72 percent for 20 general and 80 percent for residential and wondered 21 if age has something to do with it.

Ms. Hennessy Hemler noted they do not ask that information but would be running numbers in July for Mr. Rouse regarding the fee package to get a true number. She stated there could be a large percentage

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1 of certificate holders who are retiring and not 2 renewing. 3 Ms. Hennessy Hemler informed Board members that 4 AMC renewals are done differently, noting she 5 recently sent an email blast notifying them that there were 10 days left and reported currently being 6 7 down to 19, which would make the percentage higher. 8 Chair Pasquarella commented that it may be due to 9 smaller AMCs joining larger AMCs. 10 Mr. Smeltzer mentioned that it also may be due to 11 the lack of work and putting off paying that until the end. 12 13 Ms. Hennessy Hemler offered to provide percentages from the last renewal for comparison. 14 15 Ms. Hennessy Hemler informed Board members that 16 it is a system issue because Sarah Whyler, who is 17 attending the meeting, said that she received her 18 residential certification and her trainee license is still active.] 19 20 * * * 21 Adjournment 22 CHAIRMAN PASQUARELLA: 23 Do I have a motion to adjourn today's 24 meeting? 25 MR. STOERRLE:

I make that motion. CHAIRMAN PASQUARELLA: Second? MR. AUSHERMAN: I second. CHAIRMAN PASQUARELLA: All in favor, say aye. Okay, thank you very much. See you next month. * * * [There being no further business, the State Board of Certified Real Estate Appraisers Meeting adjourned at 11:54 a.m.] * * *

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2	CERTIFICATE
3	
4	I hereby certify that the foregoing summary
5	minutes of the State Board of Certified Real Estate
6	Appraisers meeting, was reduced to writing by me or
7	under my supervision, and that the minutes accurately
8	summarize the substance of the State Board of
9	Certified Real Estate Appraisers meeting.
10	
11	m. A. A.
12	1/01/1-1915
13	Matthew Ford,
14	Minute Clerk
15	Sargent's Court Reporting
16	Service, Inc.
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